

Pacific silver fir

(*Abies amabilis*)

Needles - 2-4 cm, flat, dark glossy green, 2 white bands below, blunt or notched tip
Shoots - flattened, comb-like arrangement
Tree - symmetrical cone
Other - smooth grey bark, upright cones
Non-native



Douglas fir

(*Pseudotsuga menziesii*)

Needles - 2-5 cm, stiff, dark green, 2 pale bands below
Shoots - needles radiate around, citrus scent when crushed
Tree - very tall, narrow, drooping branches
Other - pointed reddish buds, hanging cones with 3-pointed bracts
Non-native



Scots pine

(*Pinus sylvestris*)

Needles - 4-7 cm, in pairs blue green, twisted
Shoots - sparse tufts at ends
Tree - flat-topped, irregular
Other - grey plated trunk, small egg-shaped cones
Native



Juniper

(*Juniperus communis*)

Needles - 1-2 cm, whorls of three, sharp, white stripe above
Shoots - dense, prickly
Tree - shrub or small tree
Other - bark peels with age, blue berry-like female cones
Native



Japanese red cedar

(*Cryptomeria japonica*)

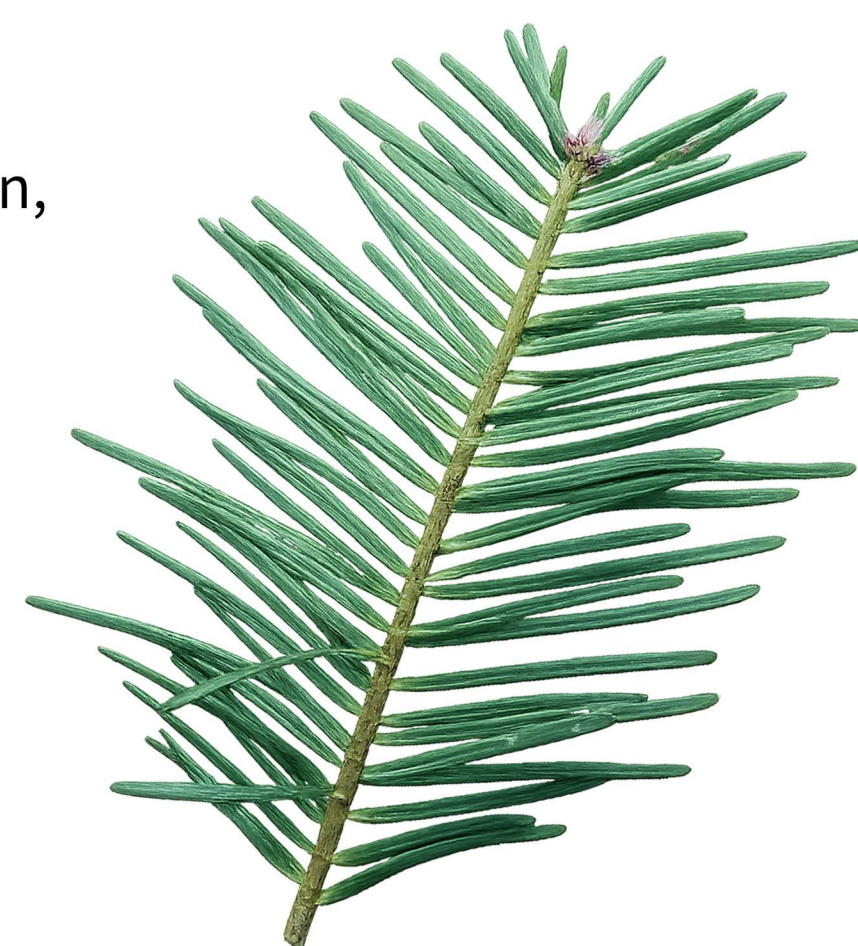
Leaves - 0.5-1.5 cm, soft pointed, spiral awl-leaves, curl inwards
Shoots - dense bottlebrush
Tree - narrow conical crown, foliage in tufts, bronze in winter
Other - fibrous reddish bark, small spherical cones
Non-native



Grand fir

(*Abies grandis*)

Needles - 2-4 cm, flat, 2 distinct lengths, dark green, white below, citrus smell
Shoots - flattened, comb-like arrangement
Tree - tall, narrow, conical
Other - smooth grey bark, upright cylindrical cones
Non-native



Norway spruce

(*Picea abies*)

Needles - 2-5 cm, 4-sided, dark green, sharp
Shoots - needles radiate around, rough after needles fall
Tree - classic christmas tree
Other - coppery flaking bark, long hanging cones
Non-native



Macedonian pine

(*Pinus peuce*)

Needles - 7-10 cm, in fives, blue green, slender
Shoots - dense tufts
Tree - columnar, branched to the ground
Other - smooth grey young bark, long banana-shaped cones
Non-native



Western red cedar

(*Thuja plicata*)

Leaves - 2-4 mm, glossy green, overlapping scale leaves
Shoots - fern-like
Tree - broad conical crown, drooping branchlets
Other - pineapple scent when crushed, stringy reddish bark, small rose-like cones
Non-native



Noble fir

(*Abies procera*)

Needles - 2-4 cm, stiff, blue green, white below, citrus smell
Shoots - curved upwards, 'parted-hair' look
Tree - tall pyramid
Other - silvery bark, huge upright cones
Non-native



Serbian spruce

(*Picea omorika*)

Needles - 1-2 cm, flat, blunt, dark green, 2 pale bands below
Shoots - neatly arranged
Tree - very narrow spire
Other - thin grey bark, small purple-brown cones
Non-native



Coast redwood

(*Sequoia sempervirens*)

Leaves - 1-2.5 cm, flat needles, dark green above, pale beneath
Shoots - feather-like, flattened
Tree - very tall, narrow column
Other - thick fibrous red bark, small egg-shaped cones, often sprouts from trunk-base
Non-native



Giant redwood

(*Sequoiadendron giganteum*)

Leaves - 0.3-1 cm, blue-green, spiral awl-shaped
Shoots - dense rope-like
Tree - massive trunk, broad pyramidal crown
Other - soft cinnamon-red bark, egg-shaped cones
Non-native

